

CHESS PSEUDONYMS AND SIGNATURES

Caveat Lector! This is very much work in progress. The Preface is somewhat unfinished, and there are many more sources to go through for known and unknown pseudonyms. I welcome all suggestions, even if they appear to be totally obvious, for disposition or further material.

PREFACE

This work collects known and ‘important’ unknown pseudonyms and signatures from chess publications and events.

A pseudonym is considered to be a name or signature that hides the true identity of the person to greater or lesser degree while a signature is taken to refer to a much shortened form of a name.

Importance is more difficult to assess, particularly in regard to still unknown pseudonyms or signatures. In general, simple initials appearing only once will be excluded.

Variations and changes in names can to some extent cloak identity as well, (*e.g.* Takács vs. Sydlauer) but at present they are not included. Nor are mottos used to temporarily hide the identities of composition tourney contestants from the judges included.

Main Entries

The main entries associate a pseudonym or signature with identity (if known), or a source, time and country associated with the pseudonym if identity remains unknown.

Mat

Olland, Adolf Georg G1

M.C.

? (Italy, 1881) G2 p 31

Mehlmann, M.

Tuhan-Baranowski, Leon G1

Plain pseudonyms are sorted by family name, if there seems to be one (*e.g.* Caesar, Ave). No attempt has been made to interpret name parts, such as ‘M.’ or ‘P.’ (initial or honorific/title?). Signatures and initials appear exactly as given.

If identity remains unknown, it is indicated by a ‘?’ followed by a city or country, or source, and the years(s) in which the pseudonym was used.

Source references are as given below.

Dhagird

misprint for Shagird in G1

see Shahgird

Shagird

Loveday, Rev. Henry Augustus G1

Shagird

Ackermann, Otto G1

In cases where there seem to be some doubt about the correctness of an entry, comments have been added, and further references added.

When the same pseudonym or signature appears to have been used by different persons, more than one identity and source is given. Such entries will be extended with dates and place to simplify disambiguation.

Pseudonyms are considered to be the same if all letters (including accents) are the same.

Einsiedler von Tyrnau

Pongrácz, Arnold G1

Tyrnau, Einsiedler von

see Einsiedler von Tyrnau

Descriptive pseudonyms have been crossreferenced.

Ewell, U.

(‘translator’ of Vogt’s *Letters on Chess*, 1848)

Lewis, William CM1 1858 p 61-2

Many entries have been taken from Jeremy Gaige’s *Chess Personalia*, and reference that source. Earlier sources will be used when known.

Sources

*ACN Indicates an identification made by matching problems published under a pseudonym or signature with problems in *American Chess-Nuts*. Only identifications that seemed reasonably reliable have been used.

A1 *A Chess Century* (Lebanon, US, 1878)

ACM *American Chess Magazine* (US)

BCM1 *British Chess Magazine* (UK)

BCM2 *Brentano’s Chess Monthly* (US)

- CM1 *Chess Monthly* (US)
- CM2 *Chess Mail*
- DSz *Deutsche Schachzeitung* (DE)
- DW *Deutsche Wochenschach* (DE)
- E1 Edwards: Judy, a Forgotten Genius of the 1850s (articles published on <http://www.chesscafe.com/>)
- EE1 Eldelius: *Schacklitteratur utgiven i Sverige 1945-1977* (Borås, 1977)
- FL1 *Frank Leslie's Illustrated Newspaper* (US)
- G1 Gaige: *Chess Personalia*, McFarland & Co., Inc., Jefferson NC, 1987
- G2 Gaige: *Chess Tournament Crosstables*, vol. I-IV, Philadelphia, 1969–1974. [Double quotes around names have been taken to indicate pseudonyms.]
- H1 Holladay: *Holladay Chess Problems* (Rockford, Ill., 2007)
- H2 Hilbert: Conserving the Past (article in *Chess Archaeology*)
- HCM *Huddersfield College Magazine* (UK)
- J1 Jespersen: *320 Danske Skakopgaver* (1902)
- K1 Kuhn: Wer is wer im Schach? (in Kuhn: *Das Schwalbe-Treffen 1990 in Lüneburg*, 1990)
- K2 Korschelt: Der Gereinigte Alexander (in Olms reprint of the Alexandre problem collection, 1979)
- L1 Bibliotheeca Van der Linde-Niemeijeriana (The Hague, 1955)
- L2 Bibliotheeca Van der Linde-Niemeijeriana aucta et de novo descripta, vol. 1 (The Hague, 1974)
- LCM *Lasker's Chess Magazine* (US)
- M1 Murray: *A History of Chess* (1913)
- NA *The Nashville American* (US)
- NRS *Nuova Rivista degli Scacchi*
- P *The Problemist* (UK)
- P1 J. Pospíšil: *Jan Dobruský: Šachové úlohy* (Prague, 1907)
- R1 J. A. Ros: *370 Utvalda Svenska Schackproblem* (Stockholm, 1901)
- Sa *Schach* (DE)
- S *Schwalbe* (DE)
- SLGD *St. Louis Globe Democrat* (US)
- Sz *Schachzeitung* (DE)
- TfS *Tidskrift för Schack* (SE)

- W1 White: *Sam Loyd and His Chess Problems*, Dover Publications, New York (1962)
- W2 Whyld, Ken: *Chess Columns - a list*, Olomouc, 2002.
- W3 White & Thompson: *České Melodie* (Potsdam, 1908)
- Z1 N. P. Zelepukin: *Slovar Shakhmatnoy Kompositzy* (2nd ed. 1985)
- (1) Neil Brennen, personal communication, referring to Hilbert: *Shady Side - The Life and Crimes of Norman Tweed Whitaker* (Caissa Editions, 2000) for the Whitaker pseudonym.
- (2) Harold van der Heijden, personal communication, referring to Roycroft: *Win and Draw Compositions - T.R. Dawson* (London 1995) for the Dawson pseudonyms, and van Reek & van Donk: *Endgame Study Composing in The Netherlands and Flanders* (Margraten, 1992) for the 'Tchen i fjno' pseudonym.
- (3) Jan Kalendovský, personal communication.
- (4) Tomasz Lissowski, personal communication
- (5) Valeriu Petrovici, personal communication
- (6) Harrie Grondijs, personal communication, referring to the Caissa Editions of the *Philadelphia Times* Column of G. Reichhelm (1879-194), page 18, for the Charles Henry Stanley information, to the article on Kok in *STES Journal* Volume 2, issue 3 by Harry Johnson for the Kok pseudonyms, to Rowland & Rowland: *Chess Fruits* for Arley, Grondijs: *No Rook Unturned* p. 72 for J'Adoube, *Schwalbe* 209 for Dynari, (all Porterfield Rynd pseudonyms), and again to *No Rook Unturned* p. 99 for Frank of Paris. Also for note that 'Grin' was missing.
- (7) Mario Richter, personal communication, referring to Kotrč & Traxler: *Šachové Úlohy* (Wien, 1910), notes to problem 78, for the pseudonym R. Schwartz.
- (8) Wilfried Neef, personal communication.
- (9) Siegfried Hornecker, personal communication.
- (10) Rainer Staudte, personal communication. (10a indicates information from Lucho Alfi, 10b from Hans Agersnap Larsen, both passed on by R. Staudte).
- (11) Fabricio Zatavarelli, personal communication
- (12) Jeremy Spinrad, personal communication (many notes of pseudonyms and signatures)

- (13) Personal communication from Joseph Balsamo, referring to information from Sam Loyd (Evening Telegram, 1886-02-20) for the T.P.C. signature)
- (14) Note by Michal Dragoun in the MatPlus.Net web forum, 2010-08-20.

Please send any corrections or additions to e-mail *anders@thulin.name* or to Anders Thulin, Högämöllegatan 9B, 5 tr, SE-212 19 Malmö, Sweden.

0-9

12-17 (problemist, c. 1842)
Catlow, E. J.

		Alexis, Felicien (ed. col. <i>Le Gaulois</i> 1892–) Feisthamel, O.G. W2 p 158
K2		Alfiere (ed. chess col. <i>La Bicicletta</i> 1898) Reggio, A. W2 p 45
		Aliquis Pollak, Hermann G1
		Allegretto Marin y Llovet, Valentín G1
		Allen, Mac Vaitis, Arvids G1
		A. L-n Lulman, A. K1
		Alonzo (problem composer) Potter, Joseph Alonzo ACM vol 2 p 225 (Nov. 1898)
		Alpha Angas, Silas G1
		Alpha ? (Poland, 1930) G2 p 917
		Alter Owen, Rev. John G1
		Althof Tartakover, S. G. G1
		Altmann (Leipzig 1894) Tarrasch, S. DSz 1894 p 282
		A.M. Armand, Mauriciu (5)
		Amator (e.g. Warsaw 1919) Kleczynski Jr., Jan (4)
		Amateur de l'Ex.U.A.A.R. Lamare, Marcel L2 585
		Anat, Sai ben <i>see</i> Sai ben Anat
		Andrä, H. F. (auth. <i>Das Schachspiel</i> , Halle, 1796) Geis(s)ler, A. F. L1 182, L2 40
		André, Felix Feisthamel, O. G. W2 p ?

A

Aard, P.	Nanning, Frederik Willem	G1
A.B.S.	Skipworth, Rev. Arthur Bolland	G1
Ackkärn, Fr. G. i	<i>see</i> Fr. G. i Ackkärn	
Adamas (problem composer)	Mortensen, Jan	K1
A.F.I.	Ianovcic, Anatolie	(5)
A Georgia Girl (member of final award committee of the <i>Lebanon Herald</i> Chess Problem Tourney 1875-7)	?	A1
Al, Armand	Mandal, Hjalmar	G1
Alexeev	Yankovich, Boris Alexeevich	G1

Anonimo Fiorentino (auth. *Raccolta di venticinque nuovi problemi di scacchi*, Firenze, 1836)

Gasbarri, M.

L1 2374

Anonimo Modenese

del Rio, E.

L1 515

l'Anonyme de Lille

Herlin, Theodore

G1

Anonymous in Berlin

Nathan, S.D.

G1

Anonymous von Mainz

Berdellé

Sz 1864 p 93

Anonymous von Modena

Gilby, W.

K1

Anonymous z Pardubic

Soukup-Bardon, Břetislav

G1

Anonymous z Táborá

Traxler, Karel

G1

Arley (problemist)

Rynd, J. A. Porterfield

(6)

Arminius

von Minckwitz, Hans

DW 1890-07-06 (12)

Assiac

Fraenkel, Heinrich L.

G1

Autore Modenese

Ponziani, D. L.

L1 526

Ave Caesar

Dunka, György Jusztin

G1

Avsharov, B. P.

Gomolaka, Boris Pavlovich

G1

d'Azzonieri, Galeno (ed. *Sancho Panza*

1899, *La Tarantola* 1855-99)

Ardizzone, Angelo W2 p 387,445

B

Bachtirov, M.

Skalský, František

G1

B.A.D.R.G.S.

? Sperlin, B.A.D.R.G.

L1 418

Bansac, Pierre

Rinderknech, Gen. Charles

G1

Bärta, A.

Solmanis, Zigfrīds

G1

Bartlett, E. E. (problemist)

see Almost Pseudonyms

White, Alain Campbell

G1

Baumgartner, Gabriel

Vollenweider, Odette

G1

ben Anat, Sai

see Sai ben Anat

Benoist

Sieurac, Bruno

(10a)

Behrend

Wagner, Heinrich

G1

Berlin, Anonymous in

see Anonymous in Berlin

Biochimo

Beale, F.

L1 395

Birzmalis, K.

Krūminš, Olafs

G1

Bisan, Ernest

Weiss, Max Ignaz

G1

Bishop, The

see The Bishop

Bishop, W. K.

Samuel Loyd

W1 p 21

Biskop

? (ed. col. Naweek 1946)

W2 p 289

B. i Vernerunge (problemist)

Brummer, V. E.

J1

Black

Černý, Č

(3)

Black Knight

? (ed. col. *Brighton & Hove Gazette*

1899-1900)

W2 p 57

Bláha, V. (problemist)		Buxerius, C.	
Dobruský, Jan	P1	de Boissière, C.	L1 4775
Blicharz (c.1944)		Byssodomeno	
Gniot, Tadeusz	(4)	Møller, Jørgen	G1
Bodey, N. O.		Bystrický, E.	
? (England, 1923)	G2 p 592	Büchler, Eugen	G1
Boje, Aline			
Kniest, Albert Heinrich	G1		
Boleslav			
Dobiáš, Josef	(3)		
Bolovan, Rada			
Petrovici, Valeriu	(5)		
Bonneveine			
Rostaing, Jules	L1 3617		
Bonus Socius (compiler of 13th c. MS.)			
collection of problems from chess, tables and merels)			
? (some copies mention 'Nicholes de St. Nicholai, clers'.)	M1 p 627-8 (12)		
Brasil			
Monteiro, Vallado	K1		
Bridport, J. B. of		C	
see J. B. of Bridport			
Bristol, H. de			
see H. de Bristol		C***, L.	
Bristol, J. H. S. in		Cousin, Ch. Y.	L1 3449
see J. H. S. in Bristol		Caesar, Ave	
Broeder Koenraad		see Ave Caesar	
van Baardwijk, Koenraad	G1	Caissa	
Bruma, D. H.		? (corresp.)	LCM 1905 p 124-6
Brummelman, Derk Hendricus	G1	Cardozo, S.	
Buchet, J.		Hartong, Jan	G1
Mandy, Louis	L2 736	Cartier, Lt. Georges	
Buhelt, A. Valdemar		Tartakover, S. G.	G1
Knudsen, A. V.	K1	Carolus B.	
Buk, E.		Baxter, Crichton M.	G1
Büchler, Eugen	G1	Caskowiski, Ivan (problemist)	
Bumbera, Vaclav		see Almost Pseudonyms	
Berkovec, Jan	G1	White, Alain Campbell	BCM1 1909
Busch, K.		Cavendish	
Walter, Max	(3)	Jones, H.	L1 981
Bureš, František		Ceha	
Plesnivý, Emil	G1	Choděra, Miroslav	G1, (3)

Cejnek, R.		
Cumpe, Josef	G1	
Censor		
Peterson, K. D.	NA 1884-07-28 (12)	
Centaur (ed. col. <i>Saturday Night</i>		
(Toronto) c. 1953-6)		
?	W2 p 391	
Čermák, Karel		
Kotrč, Jan	G1	
Čermáková, Eugenie		
Vetešník, Ladislav	G1	
Češková, Marie		
Drnek, Josef	G1	
C.F.		
Forth, Charles	G1	
Chapman, Samuel		
Samuel Loyd	W1 p 35	
Chat		
Womersley, F. W.		
	BCM 1898 p 132 (12)	
Checkmate (ed. col. <i>Post</i> (Cairns),		
1981)		
? Clarke, P.	W2 p 350	
Chess Crusader (ed. col. <i>Sussex Daily</i>		
<i>News</i> , 1928)		
Butler, H. W.	W2 p 439	
Chielamangus (ed. col. <i>Sunday Sun</i>		
(Sydney), 1940-41)		
Purdy, C.J.S.	L1 4239	
Chivu, Neculai		
Busuioc, Neculai		
Chodov, Svobodin		
Koutník, Svobodín	DSz 1886 p 93	
Christy, W		
Samuel Loyd	W1p290	
Chr. W.		
Wiehe, Chr.	J1	
C.H.S.		
Stanley, Charles Henry	G1	
Clericus, D.		
Le Clerc, D.	L1 169	
C.M.B. [of Dundee]		
Baxter, Crichton M.	G1	
Cosinus, Professor		
Martin, José Godefroy	G1	
Count of Whitefield		
Steudel, Theodor	Sa 1999:1 p 49,	
	1999:3 p 76 (preisrätsel), (9)	
Crawley, Captain		
Pardon, G. F.	L1 842	
Crusader, Chess		
see <i>Chess Crusader</i>		
C See Kee (ed. col. <i>Star</i> (Darwin), 1979)		
?	W2 p 423	
C-See-Kee (ed. col. <i>Darwin Shopper</i>		
1979)		
?	W2 p 100	
Curtis, Dr. A.		
Kniest, Albert Heinrich	G1	
C.W. of Sunbury		
White, Charles W.	G1	
Cyrano (auth. <i>Chess Tattoo</i> series of		
books)		
Helweg, Steffen	S 1986 p 56 (April)	

D

D***, L.		
Cousin, Ch. Y.	L1 3451	
D***, Ulysse		
Desroches, U.	L1 641	
Dahlia (ICC alias c. 1998)		
Kasparov, Garry	CM2 1999:4 p 38	
Defrijis		
Fride, Jānis	G1	
Delta		
Donaldson, Rev. John	G1	
Delta (ed. col. <i>Bendigo Advertiser</i> and <i>Bendigonian</i> 1894–95)		
? McCoombe, A. G.	W2 p 40	
Den Gamle (Swedish(?) problemist, c.1870)		
?		
von Deppen, O.		
Strass, C. F. H.	L1 649	
Deutsch, Berhard		
Selley, W.	K1	
Dhagird		
<i>misprint for Shagird in G1</i>		
<i>see Shahgird</i>		
Dickson, G.		
? (Scotland, 1907)	G2 p 279	
die Holl.		
Verbeek, W. J. L.	G1	
Dinwiddie, Lewis		
Holladay, Edgar	H1 p 26	
D. J. (problemist)		
Julien, Denis	*ACN	
Dlabač, Jan		
Smutný, Jan	G1	
D.L.M.		
de la Marinière, E.	L1 3457	
Dluhoš, Allah		
Kvíčala Sr., Antonín	G1	
Domino		
Brown, John	G1	
Dominum (ed. col. <i>Shields Daily News</i> , 1885–87)		
?	W2 p 400	
Doré, Marcel		
Dorembus (?)	G1	
Drnková, Marie		
Drnek, Josef	G1	
Dhuibh, Ta		
<i>see Ta Dhuibh</i>		
von Düben, C. G. F.		
Flittner, C. G.	L1 591	
Dufresne, J.		
Freund, E. S.	L1 p 312	
(<i>see also Freund, E. S.</i>)		
Dumitru, I.		
Ivana, Dumitru	(5)	
Dunedin		
Gardner, John	FL1 1858-03-29 (12)	
D.W. (problemist, c. 1850)		
Walker, Duncan S.	*ACN	
Dycke Robinson, T.		
<i>see Robinson, T. Dycke.</i>		
Dynari,		
Rynd, J. A. Porterfield	(6)	

E

Ea	Ferber, Eugene	G1	Euclid (author of <i>Analysis of the Chess-ending King and Queen against King and Rook</i> , 1895)	G1
E.A.M.M. of India	MacGregor, Ernest Augustus Murray	G1	Crosskill, Alfred	
			Ewell, U. ('translator' of Vogt's <i>Letters on Chess</i> , 1848)	
			Lewis, William	CM1 1858 p 61-2
East Marden			Expertus (ed. col. <i>Family Herald</i> 1902–22)	
	Deane, Rev. Arthur Mackreth	G1	Crake, J.	W2 p 141
E.B.C.	Cook, Eugene Beauharnais	G1	Eze (auth. <i>Nice international chess congress</i> [Nice 1930], Leeds)	
			?	L1 5440
Eden, Jaap	Zinkl, Adolf Julius Leopold	G1	Eze	
	Archer, Justus	(2)	Telling, Oscar L.	G1
Einsiedler	Varain, Ernst	G1	Ezel	
			Oskam, G. C. A	G2p478 &c
Einsiedler von Tyrnau (Tirnau),				
Einsiedler zu Tirnau (problemist)	Pongrácz, Arnold	Sz 1864 p 249		
Ekkehard				
	Feigl, Maxim	G1		
Ekonom	Clausen, Sigurd	G1	Faleby, Gustaf	
			Larsson, Gustaf	G1
Eler, S. P. (ed. col. <i>Die Volkstem</i> , 1945)	?	W2 p 477	Farrow, Dr.	
			?	G2 p108
Eltoe, Miss (problemist)	see Almost Pseudonyms		Fedorovich, Roman	
	White, Alain Campbell	BCM1 1909	Zolokotsky, Roman Fedorovich	G1
En Passant	Hawes, Frederick Thomas	G1	Fekete	
			Černý, Č.	(3)
En Passant (ed. col. <i>Sussex Daily News</i> , 1928)	?	W2 p 439	Feldmann, Tibor	
			Florian, T.	(2)
Erasmo Jr.	Mendes de Moraes, Frederico	L1 2720	Ferdinand, A. (ed. col. <i>Le Soir</i> ; 1893)	
			Feishamel, O.G.	W2 p 405
Ericsen, Eric (problemist)	see Almost Pseudonyms		Fernando, Fr. (problem solver in <i>Illustrated London News</i> 1895)	
	White, Alain Campbell	BCM1 1909	Saavedra, Fernando	(6)
Ericson, Eric (same as above?)	White, Alain Campbell	G1	Ferzberi	
			Vainstein, Boris Samoilovich	G1
			Fetmaks, Asmik	
			Bolotbekow, Sujunbek I.	

F

Fianchetto (ed. col. <i>Talk</i> , 1946-47)		G
Koshnitzky, G	W2 p 445	
Fianchetto (ed. col. <i>Australian</i> , 1965-80)		
Johnson, Bernard Harvey	W2 p 29	
Fiorentino, Anonimo		
<i>see</i> Anonimo Fiorentino		
Fitzjohn, M.		
Miles, John Augustus	G1	
? Hill, John Miles	Sz 1868 p 50	
Flips		
Rybrant, Gösta	EE1 p 20	
F. L. (of Troy) (problemist, c. 1850)		
Leake, F.	*ACN	
Frank of Paris		
Saavedra, Fernando	(6)	
Franták		
Tesák, František	G1	
František		
Tesák, František	G1	
Freund, E. S.		
<i>see also</i> Dufresne, J.		
Dufresne, Jean	G1	
Fr. Fernando		
<i>see</i> Fernando, Fr.		
Fr. G.,		
Fr. G. i Ackkärn		
af Geijerstam, Fredrik	G1	
Frylse, Q. (problemist)		
Visbeen, Frank	(10a)	
Gall, Martin (ed. col. <i>Gil Blas</i>)		
de Rivière, Jules Arnous	NRS 1887 p 88 (11)	
Galle, I. L.		
Prytz, Rud	(10b)	
Galle, J. L.		
probably a misprint for Galle, I. L.		
Gambit		
Beale, John Lindsay	G1	
Gambit (ed. col. <i>Paris-Boulogne</i> 1934)		
?	W2 p 338	
Gamle, den		
<i>see</i> den Gamle		
Gamma		
Gordon, Rev. Thomas	G1	
Gapoa, Ralf		
Farago, P.	(2)	
Garibaldi		
Reichhelm, Gustavus Charles	G1	
G.D. in Leeds		
Brown, Reginald A.	G1	
Geber		
Bladin, Göran	G1	
Gedrea (US problemist, c. 1860)		
Reed, George A.	*ACN	
Geothf, T.		
Thovert, Georges-Félicien	G1	
Georgia Girl, A		
<i>see</i> A Georgia Girl		
Gerritsen, Jan		
Kok, T.	(6)	
Girl, A Georgia		
<i>see</i> A Georgia Girl		
Girl, Romping		
<i>see</i> Romping Girl		
G.J.D. Jr.		
Diephuijzen Jr., Gerrit Jan	G1	
Godeck, M.		
Lange, Max	G1	

H

Goetz		
Geoffroy-Dausay, A.	(2)	
Gorda, General Punta (auth. <i>Rules and directions to play four-handed trabue: American chess</i>)		
Trabue, Isaac H.		
Cleveland Public Library Catalogue		
Grabo, E. (auth. <i>Cartilla del Ajedrez</i> , Buenos Aires, 1952)		
?	L1 1667	
Greco		
Mabilis, Lorenzos	G1	
Green, S.		
Laws, Benjamin Glover	G1	
Grin, A.		
Guliaev, Alexander Pavlovich	Z1 (6)	
G.R.L. of Keypert		
Samuel Loyd	W1p182	
Grosu, Josif		
Gross, Josif	(5)	
Gruber, František		
Košťál, Mirolsav	G1	
Grzeban, Grzegorz		
Bagdasarian, Grzegorz	G1	
Guerilla		
Lyons, W. H.	NA 1887-08-21 (12)	
Güldenstern, Rosenkranz und		
see Rosenkranz ...		
Gustavus		
Verbeek, W. J. L.	F1	
Gustavus Selenus		
August Herzog zu Braunschweig und Lüneburg	G1	
G.W.		
Walker, G.	L1 200	
G.W.M.		
McAllister, George W.	G1	
Hadebeöm		
Meijer, H. D. B.	L1 5271	
Hajn, M.		
Choděra, Miroslav	(3)	
Halmont (problem composer)		
Halumbirek, Josef & Orlimont, P. A. (q.v.)	S Sept 1968 p 117	
Hamel		
Melvin, Herbert A.	G1	
Hanuš, J. (problemist)		
Dobruský, Jan	P1	
Harrison, N. T.		
Whitaker, Norman Tweed	(1)	
Havel, Miroslav		
Košťál, Miroslav	W3	
Haymette, E. (ed. col. <i>Q.I.</i> c. 1982)		
?	W2 p 361	
H.C.		
Coleridge, H.	L2 255	
H. de Bristol		
Sweet, John Hales	G1	
Henry, William Russ		
Russ, William Henry	G1	
Herman (problemist)		
Aschehoug, H.	TfS 1921 p 30	
Hermann, K.		
Kondelík, Karel	G1	
Hfm. (problemist)		
Hafström, A. W.		
H.F.V., of Jersey City		
Samuel Loyd	W1p39	
H.F.V. of N.Y.		
Samuel Loyd	W1p296	
Hiber		
MacDonnell, Rev. George Alcock	G1	
Hill, C.		
Laws, Benjamin Glover	G1	
H.J.C.A.		
Andrews, Henry John Clinton	G1	

Hobart
Young, Francis Joseph

G1

Hodie-mihi

Møller, Jørgen

G1

Hoffmann, Professor

Lewis, A. J.

L2 650

Holl., die

see die Holl.

Hollick

Talbot, F.G.

G1

Horn, C.

Laws, Benjamin Glover

G1

H.R.A. (of West Point) (problemist)

Agnel, Hyacinth R.

G1

Hradský

Opočenský, Karel

(3)

Huon

Hulfish, E. E.

L1 4051

Huszár, A.

Niedermann, Antal

G1

Hzg. (problemist)

Hertzsprung, S.

I

Iadze, I.

Dobordzhginidze, Alio Matveevich G1

I.S.L. (problemist, c. 1850)

Loyd, Isaac

J

Jabůrek, Fr. (problemist)

Dobruský, Jan

P1

J'Adoube

Rynd, J. A. Porterfield

(6)

J'Adoube (ed. col. *Gleam* 1900)

? Bowen, R

W2 p 169

J.A. de R.

de Rivière, J. Arnous

L1 859

Jäger, Dr.

Hochwald, Adolf

(3)

Jandera, V.

Bazika, Vladimir

G1

Janitschar (problemist in Upsala – see
6422 DSz 1888)

Ros, J. A.

R1 nr 243

Janet, Frank

Silberstein, Elias

G1

Jansen, Dorus

Kok, T.

(2, 6)

Jansen, Gerrit			in <i>Illustrated London News</i> strongly indicates that 'Judy' was a lady.
Kok, T.	(6)		
Jansen, Kees		?	E1
Kok, T.	(6)		
Janssen, A.H.W.G.		Jürgens	G1
Seilberger, Johann Joseph Petrus Adrianus	G1	Pahl, Kurt	
J.A.P. (problem composer)		Justus, Pascasius	L1 4141
Potter, Joseph Alonzo		Joosten, P.	
ACM vol 2 p 225 (Nov. 1898)		de Jutter, J.	G1
Jarosz, Oswald		Taale, C. J.	
Jaroszyński, Ignacy	G1	J.v.R.	
J.B. of Bridport		von Ranson, J.	L1 4781
Brown, John	G1		
J.C.W.			
West, James Chaloner	G1		
J. D. (problemist, c. 1850)			
see D. J.			
J.G.			
Güthe, J.	L1 4396		
J.G.C.			
Campbell, Joseph Graham	G1	K	
J.G.S.			
Schultz, J. G.		Kaplan, Karel	
J.H.S. in Bristol		Traxler, Karel	G1
Sweet, John Hales	G1	Kareš, J.	
J.N.		Kerles, Josef	G1
Nepveu, J.	L1 212	Kelemen, György	
Joel F.		Căliman, Gheorge	(5)
Fridlizius, Joel	G1	Keocker, Master Louis	
Johnson, Harry (author of article on Kok in <i>STES Journal</i> v. 2 nr. 3)		Samuel Loyd	W1 p 368
Grondijs, Harrie	(5)	Kesl, J.	
Jonas (ed. col. <i>Ekstrabladet</i> 1955)		This is identified as a rare pseudonym for Jan Dobruský in PD1, but as J. Kesl was also an active problemist the connection seems doubtful. There is an occasion where problems by Dobruský and Pospišil have been published under the name of J. Kesl (DSz, Febr. 1894, problems 8001 and 8002), but this seems likely to be an editorial error.	
Christiansen, Johs	W2 p 126		
Jones, J.R.			
White, Alain Campbell	G1		
Jowes, Mrs.			
?	(2)		
Judy (c. 1850)			
see also Stella			
The identity was almost certainly known to Staunton. Correspondence			

Key, I.		
Stacey, J.	G1	
K-g		
Kling, Josef	G1	
Kierst		
Terski	(4)	
Kilián		
Kvíčala, Jan, jun.	(3)	
King, Capt. (ed. col. <i>West Sussex Gazette & South of England Advertiser</i> ; 1901-03)		
?	W2 p 491	
King, Capt. (ed. col. <i>Cheshire Daily Echo</i> 1913)		
?	W2 p 74	
King, Capt. (ed. col. <i>Stockport Advertiser</i> ; c.1913)		
?	W2 p 426	
King, Captain (ed. col. <i>Birmingham News</i> 1913-14)		
?	W2 p 47	
King's Rook (ed. col. <i>Devon and Exeter Daily Gazette</i> 1898-1903)		
?	W2 p 109	
King, W.		
Samuel Loyd	W1 p 21	
King, William (problemist, <i>American Union</i> 1858)		
Samuel Loyd	W1 p 35	
Kleinschmied, K. [KL.]		
Massmann, Dr. Wilhelm	(10)	
Knight, A.		
Eaton, Vincent Lanius	G1	
Knight, A., of Castleton, Vt.		
Samuel Loyd	W1 p 404	
Knight, Black		
<i>see</i> Black Knight		
Knight, Queen		
<i>see</i> Queen Knight		
Knight, Tethered		
<i>see</i> Tethered Knight		
Knight, The		
<i>see</i> The Knight		
Knight, White		
<i>see</i> White Knight		
K.N. i Visby (Swedish problemist, c.1870)		
?		
Knudsen, A. V.		
Buhelt, A. Valdemar Knudsen	G1	
Kodejš, Jan		
Kotrč, Jan	G1	
Koenraad, Broeder		
<i>see</i> Broeder Koenraad		
Kolář, Josef (in Tabor) (problemist)		
Dobruský, Jan	P1	
Kolomecki, Henryk (1945-52)		
Borkowski, Henryk	(4)	
Kovář, Jaroslav		
Wenda, Jan	G1	
Křesina, J.		
Moravec, Josef	G1	
Krusos		
Tresling, J. D.	G1	
Kuck, J.		
Kohtz, Johannes	G1	
Kunětický, Otakar		
Grössl, Otakar	W3	

L

- Lämmchen, Th.**
Otto, C.
- Lampe, Aladin**
Wichmann, S.
- Landuyt, L.**
Landau, S.
- von L., B.**
von Lerchenthal, B.
- Leffeng, E. H.**
Kneffel, E. Heinz
- Legers, V.**
Draiska, Imants
- van Lenep**
K. Thoenes
- Lentyl, Ing.**
Čučka, Josef
- Le Palatinois, Ch.**
Hasenzahl, Karl
- Leprettel, H.**
Pelletret, Henri Elisabeth
- Levrier, J.**
Haymann, Jean
- Levy, B.**
Kohtz, J & Kockelkorn, K.
- Lille, l'Anonyme de**
see l'Anonyme de Lille
- Lington, I. S.**
Laws, Benjamin Glover
- Linke**
Thelen, Bedřich
- Lissa**
- Lisse (1944)**
Tuhan-Baranowski, Leon
- Livonus, Leo**
Stunde, Leonhard
- Locus Junior** (problemist, *Albion*, c.1850)
Post, E. A.

		Looper ? (The Netherlands, 1915)	G2 p 454
		Lopez, Ruy (ed. col. <i>Sunday Mail</i>) (Scotland), 1941-44)	
L1 4671	?		W2 p 434
L2 591	van Trotsenburg B. J.		L1 1382
	Lorde, O. (problemist) <i>see</i> Almost Pseudonyms		
	White, Alain Campbell	BCM1 1909	
L1 2162			
	Lorm, Hieronymous Landesmann, Heinrich	G1, (3)	
G1			
	Lukovecek, C. K. Kainer, Čeněk	G1	
G1			
		M	
G1	M.A.A.E. Everat, A. A.	L1 4859	
K1	Mac Allen <i>see</i> Allen, Mac		
	Maier, Joan Meyer, Hans	(5)	
G1	von Mainz, Anonymus <i>see</i> Anonymus von Mainz		
(3)	Maior, Vis <i>see</i> Vis Maior		
	Major, The <i>see</i> The Major		
(4)	Malostranský, Vrat. Miltner, Vratislav	G1	
G1	Manders, P. Nanning, Frederik Willem	G1	
	Mangs, Arne (auth. <i>Kunst des Mattsetzens</i> , 1983) Grasemann, Herbert		Wikipedia

Marc (problem composer in Detroit <i>Free Press</i> 1875–)		
Fitch, Charles Lewis		
ACM v. 2 p. 459 (May 1899)		
Marden, East		
<i>see</i> East Marden		
Marisa		
Chicco, Adriano	G1	
Mars		
MacDonnell, Rev. George Alcock	G1	
Mar, S.		
Levman, Semen Semenovich	G1	
Masdeu, G.		
de Masdeu, J. F.	L1 4582	
Mat		
Olland, Adolf Georg	G1	
M.C.		
? (Italy, 1881)	G2 p 31	
McDougall, Randall		
Holladay, Edgar	H1 p 26	
M.E.		
Epureanu, Costache Manolache	(5)	
Mehlmann, M.		
Tuhan-Baranowski, Leon	G1	
Mephisto		
Feigl, Maxim	G1	
Mephisto (ed. col. <i>Society</i> , 1881-89)		
Gunsberg, Isidor	W2 p 404	
de Mérace		
Semerád, Bohumil	G1	
M.G.K.		
Kantorowicz, M. G.	L2 522	
van Mierse, S.		
Visserman, Eeltje	G1	
Mikado		
Loyd, Samuel	SLGD 1885-08-15 (12)	
Milbons		
Blocquel, S.	L1 556	
Milescu, Milu		
Augutstein, Milu	(5)	
Milica, F.		
Mazel, František	(3)	
Milica, Karel		
Mazel, František		G1
Milnes, Benjamin		
Neill, Benjamin Milnes		G1
Miron		
Hazeltine, Miron		G1
Mitovský, Karel		
Skalicka, Carlos		G1, (3)
M.L.		
Lange, Max		G1
M.M.		
Mehler, J.		L1 4825
Modenese, Anonimo		
<i>see</i> Anonimo Modenese		
Modenese, Autore		
<i>see</i> Autore Modenese		
Moravan, B.		
Přikryl, Bohuš		G1, (3)
Mr.		
van Heycop ten Ham, A.J.C.E.		G1
Mr.		
Niemeijer, Meindert		G1
M.R., of Cincinnati		
Samuel Loyd		W1 p 168
M.U.		
Urban, M.		L1 4546
Mulhouse		
Schlumberger, William		G1
Multatuli		
Douwes Dekker, Eduard		L2 814
Myer, I.		
Meyer, I.		L1 4935
Mylius (player at Graz 1890)		
von Feyerfeil, Emil	DSz 1890 p 375	

N

Nawkins, M. Ham

Shinkman, W. A.

Negreanu, J. Paul

Schwartz, I.

Nemo

Lurie, S. I.

Nemo, Otto

Weiss, Ottmar

Nilre, D.

Erlin, Konrad

Nishte, N.

Hurme, H.

G1 Slater, G. J. HCM 1878 p 26 (12)

Nivernais, ErnstDememmerot, G. DSz 1885 p 316,
L2 890**N. M. (problemist, c. 1850)**

Marache, Napoleon

N.O.K.

Marache, Napoleon

Odd Trick

Slater, G. J. HCM 1878 p 26 (12)

Oek, A. H.

Kniest, Albert Heinrich G1

Officer from Turin

Heinse, Wilhelm G1

Omega

Sommerfeldt, Otto Erland Vitus J1

O. M. Olsen

Barda, Olaf G1

Opificius

von Krobshofer, Oswald G1

Opočenský, Josef

Smutný, Jan G1

Orlimont, P. A.

Krieger, Ernst L2 925

Norry, S.

Sørensen, S. A.

DSz 1896 p 92

Novák, V.

Dobruský, Jan

DSz 1888 p 101,

Novotný, J. R.

Drtina, Jan

G1

N.R.S.

Laws, Benjamin Glover

G1

Palatinois, Ch. Le*see Le Palatinois, Ch.***Páros, G. (problemist)**

Schlegl, G. P 1999 p 159

P.A.S.

Smărăndescu, A. Paul (5)

Pasma

Smărăndescu, A. Paul (5)

Passant, En*see En Passant***Pat**

Schwann, Wilhelm G1

Pawn, White*see White Pawn***Pawnbroker, Peter the***see Peter the Pawnbroker***Pendennis**

Wash, Ben S. NA 1887-02-27 (12)

O

Penzance, T.		
Taunton, W. D.	G1	
Peter the Pawnbroker (ed. col. <i>Hastings and St Leonards Observer</i> 1884–)		
Buswell, P	W2 p 186	
Cload, Reg	W2 p 186	
Phania		
Mrs. Miron Hazeltine		
(1), BCM2 vol. 1 p 581		
Ph, Antom		
Weiss, Max Ignaz	G1	
Philidor (ed. col. <i>Birmingham Weekly Post</i> 1898–1900)		
?	W2 p 47	
Philidor (ed. col. <i>Schoolmaster</i> c. 1940)		
?	W2 p 393	

Pion		
Schelfhout, Willem Andreas		
Theodorus	L2 1092	
Písecký, Gustav		
Franzl, Oldřich	(3)	
Plesnivá, Růžena		
Plesnivý, Emil	G1	
Pokora		
Pokorný, Amos	(3)	
Posemuckel (problemist, Sz July, 1869)		
L. v. B[ilow] ?	Sz 1869	
P.P.K.		
Popp, Johannes	G1	
Praga, Olaf		
Farago, P.	(2)	
Prætorius		
Post, Ehrhardt	G1	
Pražský		
Prokop, František Josef	(3)	
Problematicus		
Weiss, Max Ignaz	G1	
P.S.		
Blackburne, Joseph Henry	G1	

Q

Queen Knight		
Blakemore, J. T.		G1
Quick, Erna		
Kraemer, Adolf (Ado)		G1
Quike, Julian		
Guisle, Julien		G1

R

Raadsheer		
B. van Trotsenburg		G2 p 782
RAB		
Brown, Reginald A.		G1
Rabey, Drakon		
Bayer, Conrad		G1
Ráz		
Duras, Oldřich		G1
Ráz, O.		
Duras, Oldřich		(3)
RB		
Wormald, Robert		G1
RBW		
Wormald, Robert		G1
Renhel (in Wien) (problemist, c. 1873)		
Lehner (H. F. ?)		
Renn, Albert		
Renner, Albert		K1

Revero, T.		S	
Varain, E.	(2)		
Roberts, W.		S.A.	
Dawson, T.R.	(2)	Adams, S.	K1
Rojam, William		Angas, Silas	G1
Major, Montgomery	H2	Sachovský, J. P.	
Rook (ed. col. in <i>Bendigo Advertiser</i> and <i>Bendigonian</i> 1895–99)		Patzelt, Josef	G1
?	W2 p 40	Sagna	
Rook, King's		Angas, Silas	G1
see King's Rook		Sahiludius	
Rook's Pawn		Fiske, Daniel Willard	
Fisher, George S.	G1	FL1 1856-09-06 & -10-18 (12)	
Robinson, T. Dycke		Sai ben Anat	
Dawson, T.R.	G1	Vătărescu, Paul	(5)
Rognon, Alphonse (problemist)		Salacietsis	
see Almost Pseudonyms		Berzins, Alfreds	G1
White, Alain Campbell	BCM1 1909	Schach (ed. <i>Die Vaderland</i> , 1944)	
Romping Girl		?	W2 p 468
Slater, G. J.	HCM 1878 p 159 (12)	Schmidt, V.	
Roque (ed. col. <i>L'Emancipation Socialiste</i>)		Knotek, Ladislav	G1
?	W2 p 127	Schewint, M. O.	
Rosenkranz und Güldenstern		Olariu, Mihai	(5)
Feigl, Maxim	G1	Schwartz, R.	
Rose, White		J. Kohtz & C. Kockelkorn (?)	(7)
see White Rose		Sedláček, A.	
Rostilav, A.		Prokop, František Josef	G1
Alexandrov, R.	(2)	Selenus, Gustavus	
Russ Henry, William		see Gustavus Selenus	
see Henry, William Russ		Šerý	
Ruszyński, E.		Jareš, Vojtěch	G1, (3)
Richter, Emil	G1	Shagird	
Ruy (ed. col. <i>Hastings and St. Leonards Observer</i> 1921)		Loveday, Rev. Henry Augustus	G1
? Ackroyd, E.J.	W2 p 186	Shagird	
Ruy Lopez		Ackermann, Otto	G1
see Lopez, Ruy		Shepherdson, A	
Rychtář, Jan		Dawson, T.R.	(2)
Richter, Emil	(3)	Shinkright, H. K.	
Rydlo		(same as following?)	
Rotnágl, Dominik	(3)	White, Alain Campbell	G1
		Shinkright, H. W. (problemist)	
		see Almost Pseudonyms	
		White, Alain Campbell	BCM1 1909

Silex			Stanley, Charles Henry	
Bartsch, János	G1		? ("originally something like 'Soojay' in its pronunciation")	(6)
Sillibam			Starý	
Mabilis, Lorenzos	G1		Pokorný, Amos	(3)
Sirius (ed. column <i>Bunyip</i> 1889-93)			Steffen, A	
Wilson, G. A.	W2 p 63		Steif, Adolf	K1
Sjaerdema, Sj.			Stella (October, 1852—c. 1854; previously known as 'Judy')	
Ruben, C.	(2)		see also Judy	
Skalička, Karel			?	E1
Skalicka, Carlos	G1		Štěpka, Josef	
Skálik, František			Štěpánek, Josef	G1
Kerles, Josef	W3		Strache	
Slavík			Pitschak, Rudolf	(3)
Nachtikal, František	(3)		Stroblers, Regine (problemist)	
Slyvons, E.		L1 4078	Geissler, Norbert	(2, 8)
Solvyns, E. S. A. L.			Sudi	
Sneider, Beni			Richter, Emil	G1, G2 p 920
Schneidermann, Boris	(5)		Svoboda, F.	
Smith, L. (Premier Reserves, Major, Hastings, 1949-50)			Kauder, Jiří	(3)
"a well-known Dutch international master"	BCM1 1950 p 42		Sychra, J. K.	
Socius, Bonus			Kubánek, Jindřich	G1
see Bonus Socius			Sypěna, S.	
Sphinx			Trčala, Stanislav	(3)
Pongrácz, Arnold	G1		Sz***	
Sphinx (ed. chess col. <i>The Hindu</i> 1927-8)			Szabo, G.	L2 1080
Aiyar, N.S.V., of Polghat	W2 p 192			
Sphynx				
? (ed. col. <i>Le Canada</i> 1924)	W2 p 65			
S—r, Clara, Miss				
Samuel Loyd	W1 p 39			
Sršeň, Rudolf				
Soukup-Bardon, Břetislav	G1			
Stahl, E				
Kniest, Albert Heinrich	G1			
Stamp, O.				
Postma, Bernardus	G1			
Stanley, Charles				
Kipping, Cyril Henry Stanley	G1			

T

- Tábora, Anonymus z**
see Anonymus z Tábora
- Ta Dhuibh** (ed. col. *Eastbourne Gazette* 1894)
Crowley, Aleister W2 p 121
- Tane, Ua**
see Ua Tane
- Tchen i fñjo**
(Endgame study composer, The Netherlands, 1939-41)
Fontein, J. (2)
- Tee** (ed. col. *Surrey Times & Weekly Press*, 1920)
? W2 p 439
- Tethered Knight** (ed. col. *Nebraska State Journal* 1917)
? Sharp, Edward W2 p 290
- Than, Sergiu**
Thau, Sergiu (5)
- The Bishop** (ed. col. *North Eastern Evening Gazette* –1977)
Wise, T. W2 p 315
- The Knight** (ed. col. *Daily Herald* 1922–)
? W2 p 95
- The Major** (auth. *The Chess Primer*, N.Y., 1887)
? L1 1035
- T. L.** (problemist, *The Albion*, c 1850)
Loyd, Thomas
- Tokkie, S.**
Hartong, Jan G1
- Toz**
Hopwood, Thomas Henry (?)
DSz 1884 p 294, G1

T.P.C. (of N.Y.) (problemist, c. 1850)
'The Problem Club' (New York), under which signature several well-known U.S. problemist published problems:
Brenzinger, Knox, Green, Michaelis,

Loyd, and others. The problems were later published under the respective authors' names. (13)

- Traumulus**
Weiss, M. L1 2607

- Trick, Odd**
see Odd Trick

- Tülp, T.**
Koers, Johann H. G1

- Turin, Officer from**
see Officer from Turin

- Tyrnau, Einsiedler von**
see Einsiedler von Tyrnau

U

- Ua Tane**
Stimson, J. Frank G1
- Ultimus**
? (The Netherlands, 1928) G2 p 748
- Un Amateur de l'Ex.U.A.A.R.**
see Amateur de l'Ex.U.A.A.R.
- Un possieur de bois**
? (ed. col. *L'Etoile Belge* 1933) W2 p 133
- Upminster** (ed. col. *Sunday Mail* (Brisbane), 1979-81)
Holliday, Bruce W2 p 434

V

- Valureanu, Uli**
Friedberg, Ully (5)
Vandas, Dr.
Vančura, Josef (3)
Varlin
Barzin, Marcel G1
V.C.
Costin, Victor (5)
V.E.
Estephe, Victor *ACN
Veejee (ed. col. *Times of India* c.1986)
? W2 p 453
Verninge, B. i
see B. i Verninge
Veteranus
Leussen, Benjamin G1
Vis Maior
Traxler, Karel G1
Vítkovský
Dušek, Adolf (3)
Vogt, C. F.
see also Ewell, U.
Lewis, W. L2 1226

W

- Waiddher, S**
Lunzer, V. L2 1238
Walker, B.
Dawson, T.R. (2)
Wanderlear
Costin, Victor (5)
Wangelová, Hilda
Mach, Julius Zdeněk G1
Wasp
Watney, Charles Gold G1
W.F.
Fiske, D. W. L2 352
W.G.
Grimshaw, Walter G1
W.H.C.
Wayte, Rev. William G1
White, B.H.
Harley, B. (2)
Whitefield, Count of
see Count of Whitefield
White Knight (ed. col. *Cricket & Football Field* 1892–1906)
Taverner, T. W2 p 89
White Pawn (problemist)
? B.P. c.1920
White Rose (ed. col. *East Lancashire Review* 1891)
Reynolds, W. W2 p 120
W.H., of Philadelphia
Samuel Loyd W1 p 44
Wiedemann, Alfred
Kohtz, Johannes G1
Wilson, N.
Dawson, T.R. (2)
Winkelhuber, S.
Brennert, Otto G1
W.J.A.F. (problemist, c. 1850)
Fuller, W. J. A.

Wormatius

Tuhan-Baranowski, Leon

S Maj-Juni 1954 p 229

Wotkowsky, Sigmund

Wolk, Sigmund

G1

Wyse, U. B.

Mackenzie, A. F. NA 1884-07-28 (12)

W.W., of Richmond, Va.

Samuel Loyd

W1 p 39

Y**X****Z**

Model, Abram Yakovlevich

G1

Z* (3***)** (problemist)

?

Zao (Záo) (particip. problem tourney of
Rheinische Schachcongress, 1864)

?

Zbonek, Karel

Traxler, Karel

G1

Živsa, J. (problemist)

Dobruský, Jan

P1

Žižkovský

Runza, Josef

(3)

ALMOST PSEUDONYMS

I occasionally come across, or am told about, pseudonyms or name variations that do not quite fit the limitations I have set for this work: names thought to be pseudonyms but not obviously intended to hide an identity, or pseudonyms used by chess personages but not sufficiently well confirmed to be related to chess, etc.

I have not yet decided what to do with these—for the moment I will list them here, without source attribution. If and when they are moved to the main part, I'll add source references. (Plain name changes are generally listed under both names in Gaige's *Chess Personalia*, so I see no reason to repeat them here.)

Ideka

von Kolisch, I. (not confirmed to have been used for chess-related material.)

Kannengiesser

Kockelkorn, Karl (problemist—name of his stepfather, and used for a time by Kockelkorn.)

O. Lorde, Alphonse Rognon, E.E.

Bartlett, Eric Ericsen, H.W.

Shinkright, Ivan Caskowski, Miss

Eltoe

These are currently listed as pseudonyms for A.C. White. They seem to have been used only (?) in the Christmas story 'A Midwinter Night's Dream' (*British Chess Magazine*, December 1909; repr. in *A.C.W.: Flights of Fancy in the Chess World*, 1919), and appear to be more joke names than proper pseudonyms: the problem by E.E. Bartlett is said to be the frontispiece of '7777 *Chess Croquettes*', that most popular of chess books, which is now

being set to music for presentation at Covent Garden next season.' If no more 'serious' use of these pseudonyms is discovered, they may be withdrawn to this section

